



平成 19 年度総会特別講演(第 121 回定例研究会) 資料




Renewable Sources of Energy Argentina 2007

Minister Jorge A. Osella
Embassy of Argentina in Japan
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Hydrogen Energy Society System



Energy Matrix (ettos equivalent to thousands Ts of oil)

• Hydroelectric	3.683	4.4%
• Nuclear	2.089	2.5%
• Gas	41.064	50%
• Oil	33.934	40%
• Coal/others	1.568	1.83%
• Renewable	702	0.77%

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Imports of Energy Needs (ettos)

• Gas	1.337
• Oil	215
• Coal	1.038
• Total	2.589
• 3% of our primary production	


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Wind Energy trend 2000/2005

	Mwh	ettos
• 2000	34758	3
• 2001	49361	4
• 2002	73405	6
• 2003	77649	7
• 2004	72446	6
• 2005	71066	6

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Energy Policy Energy as a Right for the People

- 1./ Provide adequate energy to the people,
- 2./ in a sustainable way.


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Sustainable Development has to satisfy present needs without jeopardizing future generations.

- Bruntland Report

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Sustainability and Renewable Sources of Energy go together

- Kyoto Protocol is the only international mechanism to face Climate Change.
- Long way to go
- It is regrettable that investments in renewable sources of energy are minimal considering the huge amounts that are invested in the exploration and dwelling of Fuels.

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CONTRADICTION

Kyoto Protocol


Investments in Fuels



Investments in Renewable Sources of Energy




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CO2 Reductions Proposals by Argentina

- 2/19% between 2008/2012

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How?

- //Increasing Hydroelectric Capacity to 5.700 Megawatts by 2015.
- //Increasing Wind Energy Capacity to 3.000MW by 2013.
- //Energy Efficiency.

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Legal Framework

- -Regulation nr 2247/1985. Founding of Regional Center for Wind Energy.
- -1998 National Regime for Sun and Wind Energy. (National Interest)
- -Law 25467, Coordination activities with National Universities.


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National Legislation

- Law 26123. National Interest de production and development of H.
- -Develop the scientific structure.
- -Incentives for using H through renewable sources of energy
- -Incorporate de private sector
- -Protection of the environment
- Support new developments.

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National Legislation

- Law 26190. Incentives for the use of Renewable Sources of Energy to produce Electric Power
- Target to get to 8% of Energy Matrix


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National Plan for Development of Hydrogen

- National Policies for development and using of H.
- Promote de Technical Development
- Support new developments
- Enforce international regulations
- Support the private sector
- International Agreements
- Determine subsidies and benefits

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Advantages of Wind Energy

- Protection of Environment
- Economic growth
- Development of labor
- Diversification of Energy sources
- Easy settling up
- Innovation and transfer of technology

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Argentina

Wind Energy source is

- Free
- Abundant
- Never ending

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Argentina

Wind Energy Costs

- 1000US\$ KW installed
- 5/11 cents US\$ Kwh to operate
- by 2013 Argentina produce 3000 MW means a lot CO2 reductions and the development of labor.

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Argentina

Global Wind Energy

	ettos	labor
• 2005	73.908	243.886
• 2010	233.905	547.413
• 2015	610.000	1.066.645
• 2020	1.261.157	1.475.808

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Challenges of Wind Power

- Financing
- Technology
- Incentives


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Experimental Hydrogen Plant Pico Truncado. Santa Cruz

- Hydrogen by electrolysis
- Production
- Training
- Research
- Workshop

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Argentine Hydrogen Association Hydrogen Energy System Society

- Two towers 100mts
- Wind
- Electricity
- Hydrogen

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Wind Romanutti Park Wind Moran Park

- Tower of 50 mtrs to measure the intensity of the wind.
- Importance of measuring wind
 - design of new generators
 - profitability of the project
- Technology of Electrolysis
- Technology of stocking

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Campo Moran Project

> In may 2006 SCPL and JCF signed a contract for credits of CO2 of the project.
 > JCF is working in the verification and certification of the emissions.
 > United Nations has already approved the project.

1. Selection and contract
2. Monitoring Report
3. Verification
4. Certification
5. Emissions Reduction
6. Approval
7. Payment

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Antonio Moran Wind Power Plant Project in Patagonia Region

- Project Company:
 - Sociedad Cooperativa Popular Limitada de Comodoro Rivadavia, "SCPLCR"
- Project Description:
 - Generation and distribution of electricity produced at the plant, which has a capacity of 10.56MW, thus substituting the energy purchase to the Patagonia Regional System, which generates mainly by thermal power stations supplied by natural gas and hydroelectric power stations.
- Amount of Reduction
 - Annual Reduction 26,928tCO₂
 - Total Reduction in the 1st Crediting Period 188,496tCO₂e
- CDM Process
 - Host Country Approval 19 Jul, 2005
 - Japanese Gov. Approval 13 Oct, 2005
 - Registration Date 29 Dec, 2005
 - Verification/Certification 1st Half of 2007(e)
 - Crediting Period 01 Nov, 2001 – 31 Oct 2008
(After the end of the first crediting period, the second crediting period is expected to follow)

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Mutual benefits

Japan is getting CO2 credits to fulfill its commitments of the Kyoto Protocol.
Argentina is getting technology, cheap energy and labor to the population

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Future course of action

- ////Pursue National targets 8% Energy Matrix through Renewable sources
- ////Pursue national commitment of reduction between 2 and 19% of emissions
- ////Investments
- ////Technology
- //// Clean Development Mechanism

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THAT IS OUR CHALLENGE

LETS WORK TOGETHER

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